**Figure S1.** Intensity of urbanisation according to A) classification by scientists. Box plots show medians, quartiles, 5- and 95-percentiles, and extreme values, and B) CORINE land cover code (red = discontinuous urban, purple = industrial or commercial units, pink = green urban sites, brown = arable land and rice field, orange = agriculture lands, green = forest and natural field and blue = inland marshes). Mean ± SE are shown and number of study plots is added to the figure (N = 191).